



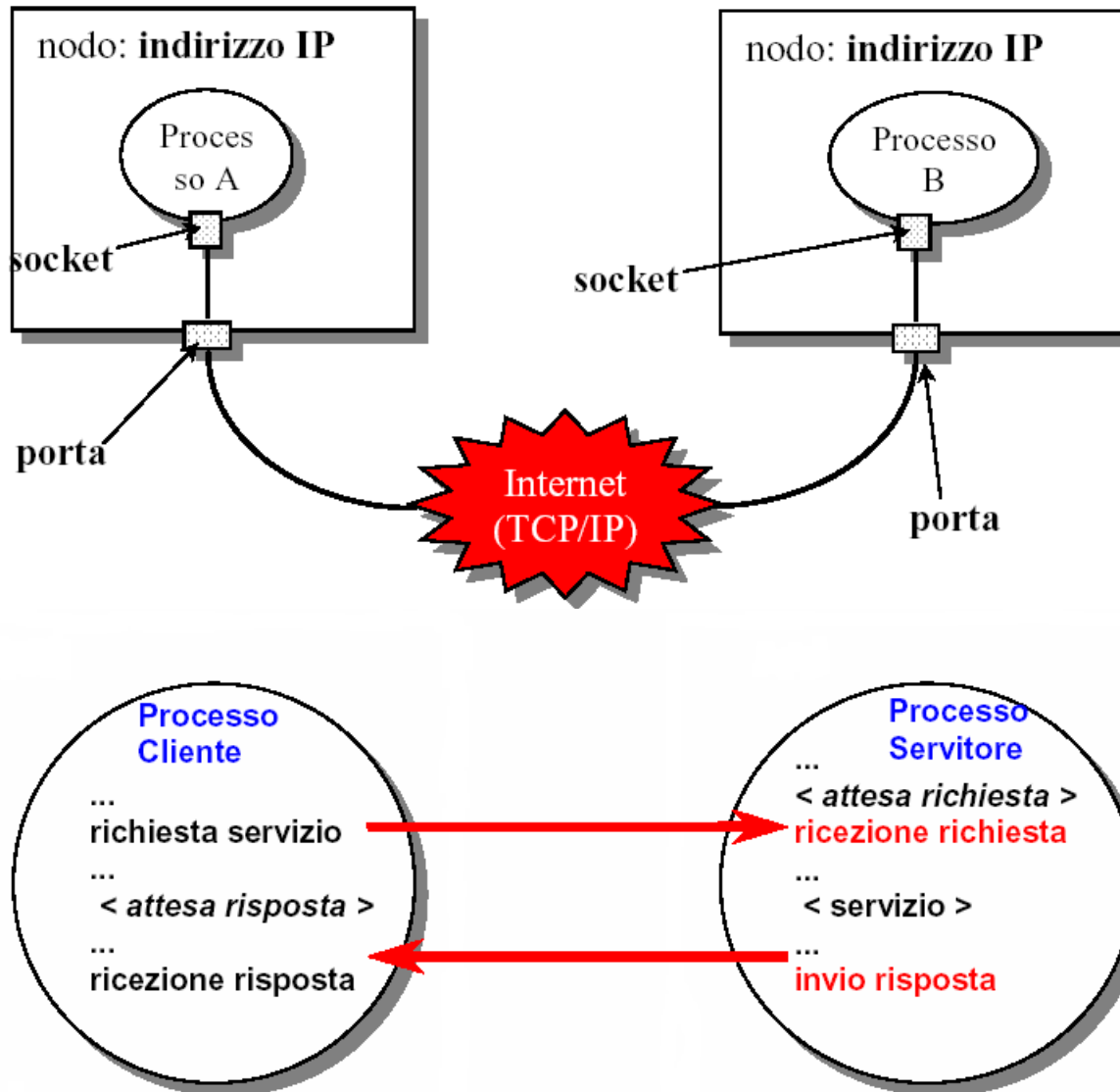
Università degli Studi della Calabria
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Corso di
Sistemi di Elaborazione in Rete

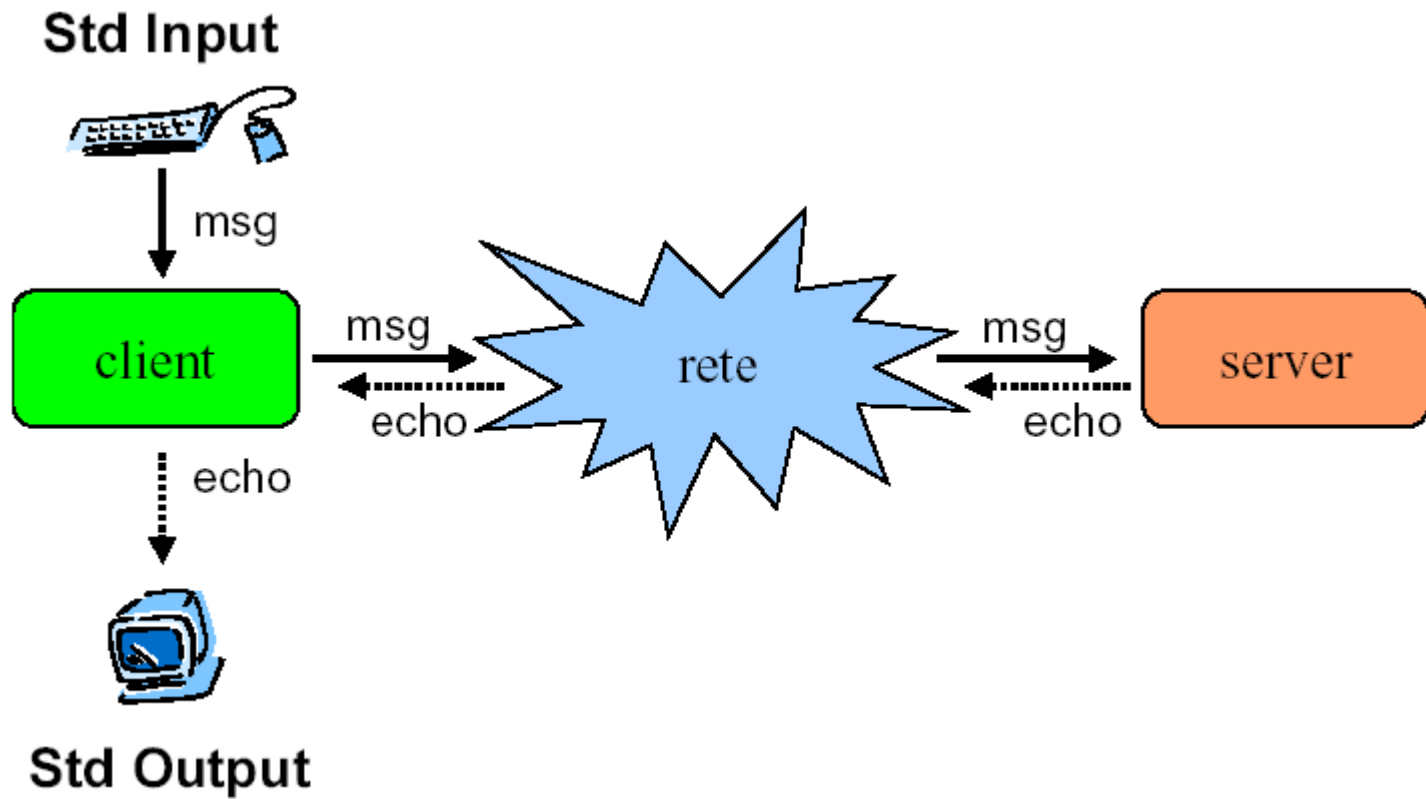
Lucidi delle Esercitazioni

Agostino Forestiero

Socket TCP



Echo Application



Echo Client (1)

```
import java.net.*;  
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class EchoClient {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
```

```
        /* Lanciando il programma senza argomenti si ottiene il local loopback IP address,  
        per testarlo in locale (client e server sulla stessa macchina), altrimenti  
        si possono passare da linea di comando l'indirizzo o il nome della macchina remota */
```

```
        InetAddress addr;  
        if (args.length == 0) addr = InetAddress.getByName(null);  
        else addr = InetAddress.getByName(args[0]);  
        Socket socket=null;  
        BufferedReader in=null, stdIn=null;  
        PrintWriter out=null;  
        try {  
            // creazione socket  
            socket = new Socket(addr, EchoServer.PORT);  
            System.out.println("EchoClient: started");  
            System.out.println("Client Socket: " + socket);
```

Echo Client (2)

// creazione stream di input da socket

```
InputStreamReader isr = new InputStreamReader( socket.getInputStream());  
in = new BufferedReader(isr);
```

// creazione stream di output su socket

```
OutputStreamWriter osw = new OutputStreamWriter(socket.getOutputStream());  
BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(osw);  
out = new PrintWriter(bw, true);
```

// creazione stream di input da tastiera

```
stdin = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
String userInput;
```

Echo Client (3)

// ciclo di lettura da tastiera, invio al server e stampa risposta

```
while (true){
    userInput = stdIn.readLine();
    out.println(userInput);
    if (userInput.equals("END")) break;
    System.out.println("Echo: " + in.readLine());
}
}catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    System.err.println("Don't know about host "+ addr);
    System.exit(1);
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println("Couldn't get I/O for the connection to: " + addr);
    System.exit(1);
}
System.out.println("EchoClient: closing...");
out.close();
in.close();
stdIn.close();
socket.close();
}
} //EchoClient
```

Echo Server (1)

```
public class EchoServer {
public static final int PORT = 1050; // porta al di fuori del range 1-1024 !

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
    ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(PORT);
    System.out.println("EchoServer: started ");
    System.out.println("Server Socket: " + serverSocket);
    Socket clientSocket=null;
    BufferedReader in=null;
    PrintWriter out=null;
    try {
        // bloccante finchè non avviene una connessione
        clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();
        System.out.println("Connection accepted: "+ clientSocket);
        // creazione stream di input da clientSocket
        InputStreamReader isr = new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream());
        in = new BufferedReader(isr);
        // creazione stream di output su clientSocket
        OutputStreamWriter osw = new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream());
        BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(osw);
        out = new PrintWriter(bw, true);
```

Echo Server (2)

//ciclo di ricezione dal client e invio di risposta

```
while (true) {  
    String str = in.readLine();  
    if (str.equals("END")) break;  
    System.out.println("Echoing: " + str);  
    out.println(str);  
}  
}  
catch (IOException e) {  
    System.err.println("Accept failed");  
    System.exit(1);  
}  
  
// chiusura di stream e socket  
System.out.println("EchoServer: closing...");  
out.close();  
in.close();  
clientSocket.close();  
serverSocket.close();  
}  
} // EchoServer
```